

# **BME TUTORIAL - PART 6**

## **SUMMARY, CHALLENGES**

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# SUMMARY

- **Carl Adam Petri, 1962, PhD University of Technology Darmstadt**  
-> *basic ideas introduced*
- **early 1970's**  
-> *first papers contributing to Petri net theory*
- **Petri, 1976**  
-> *application to chemical networks mentioned*
- **early 1980's**  
-> *first monographs on Petri net theory*
- **Reddy, 1993**  
-> *first paper on bio application*
- **late 1990's**  
-> *increasing interest for modelling and analysis of bio networks*



C. A. PETRI, NOVEMBER 2006

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### □ representation of bio networks by Petri nets

- > *partial order representation*
- > *formal semantics*
- > *unifying view*
- > *better comprehension*
- > *sound analysis techniques*
- > *various abstraction levels*

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## □ purposes

- > *animation*
- > *model validation against consistency criteria*
- > *qualitative / quantitative behaviour prediction*
- > *to experience the model*
- > *to increase confidence*
- > *experiment design, new insights*

## □ representation of bio networks by Petri nets

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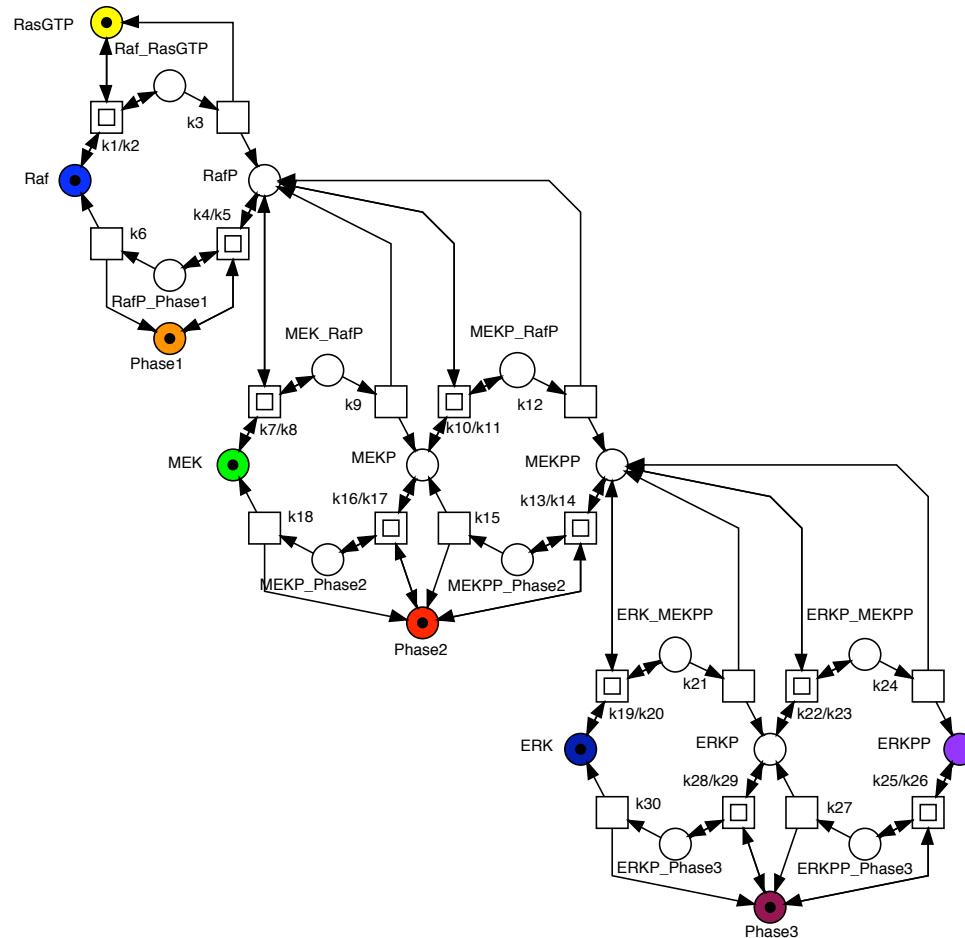
- > *animation*
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## □ step-wise model development

- > *qualitative model*
- > *discrete quantitative model*
- > *continuous quantitative model*
- > *discrete Petri nets*
- > *stochastic Petri nets*
- > *continuous Petri nets = ODEs*

# CHALLENGES

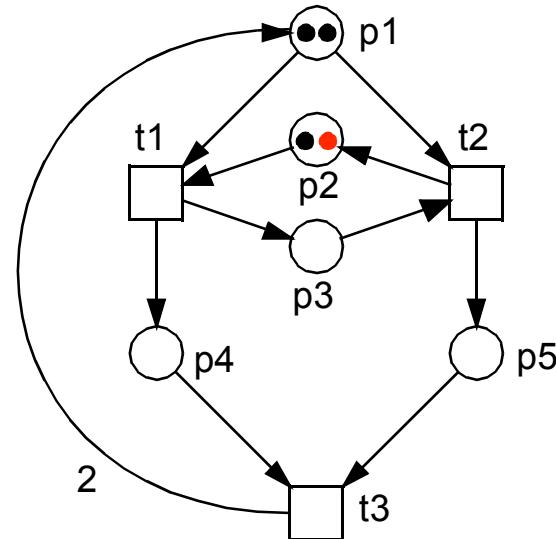
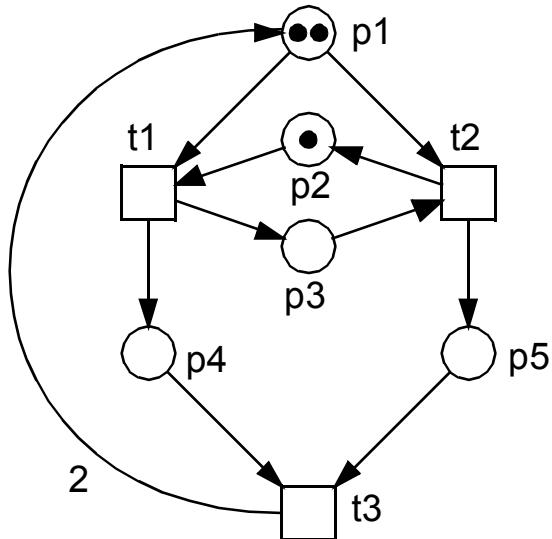
- discrete models:  
increasing level number = increasing accuracy



## CHALLENGE 1

- **BUT,** monotonous liveness holds for substructures only !

[STARKE 1990]



ORD	PUR	HOM	NBM	CSV	SCF	CON	SC	FT0	TF0	FPO	PFO	NC
N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	<b>ES</b>
DTP	CPI	CTI	SCTI	SB	k-b	1-b	DCF	DSt	DTr	LIV	REV	
N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	0	N	Y	Y	

□ sharing structure = sharing properties

**BUT**, that's not always the case ! to which extend ?

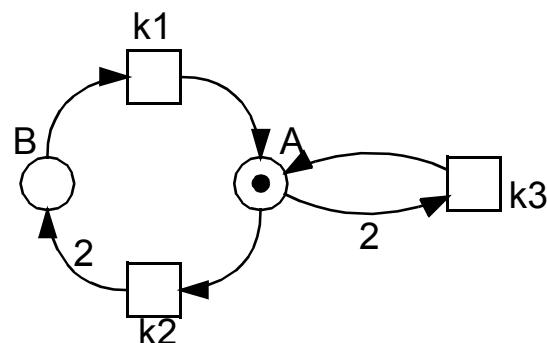
- > stochastic and continuous behaviour may differ; why ? when ?
- > relation: discrete & continuous behaviour ?

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- two continuous Petri nets, generating the same ODEs, but having different qualitative behaviour



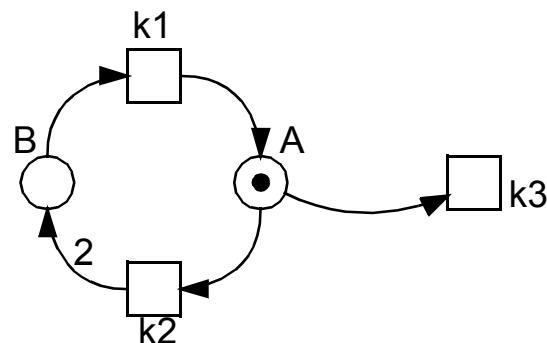
PUR	ORD	HOM	NBM	CSV	SCF	CON	SC	FT0	TF0	FP0	PF0	NC
N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	FC
DTP	CPI	CTI	SCTI	SB	k-B	1-B	DCF	DSt	DTr	LIV	REV	
Y	N	Y	Y	-	N	N	-	0	-	-	-	

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DTP	CPI	CTI	SCTI	SB	k-B	1-B	DCF	DSt	DTTr	LIV	REV	FC
<b>N</b>	N	Y	Y	-	N	N	-	<b>1</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>N</b>	-	

## CHALLENGE 3

PN & Systems Biology

- unbounded qualitative model + time = bounded model

-> *stochastic models*

-> *continuous models / ODEs*



*simulation*

- unbounded qualitative model + time = bounded model

- > *stochastic models*

- > *continuous models / ODEs*



- simulation*

- Should also work for timed Petri nets !

- > *steady state behaviour*

- What are timed Petri nets ?

- > *qualitative --- time --- stochastic - continuous - hybrid Petri nets*

- > *modelling power : TURING*

- > *analysis power : discrete state space construction (if bounded)*

- How to derive time parameters ?

- > *T-invariants give steady state behaviour*

## □ T-invariants

-> integer solutions  $x$  of

$$Cx = 0, x \neq 0, x \geq 0$$

-> multisets of transitions

-> Parikh vector

## □ T-invariants = (multi-) sets of transitions = Parikh vector

-> zero effect on marking

-> reproducing a marking / system state

## □ two interpretations

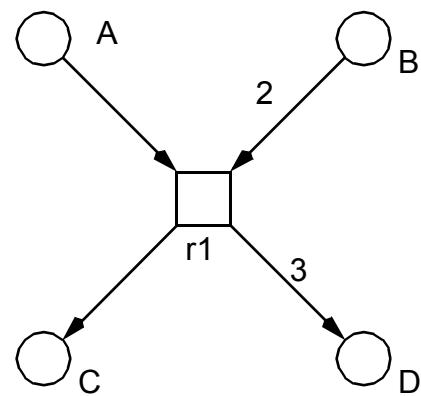
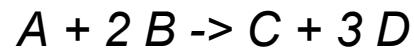
1. partially ordered transition sequence  
of transitions occurring one after the other  
-> substance / signal flow

-> behaviour understanding

2. relative transition firing rates  
of transitions occurring permanently & concurrently  
-> steady state behaviour

# TRANSFORMATION, Ex1

PN & Systems Biology

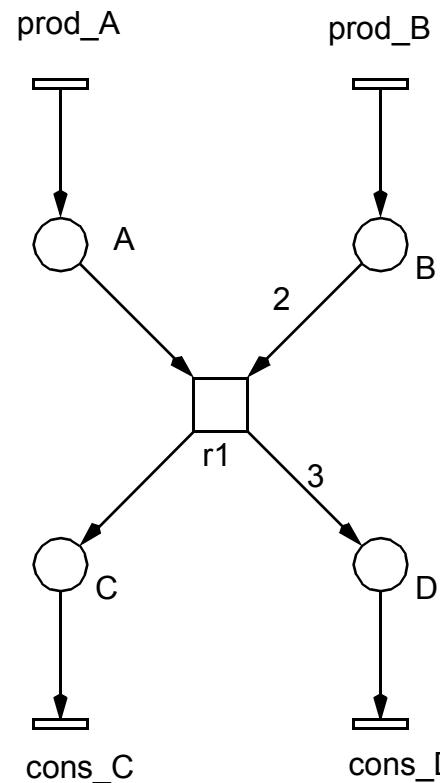
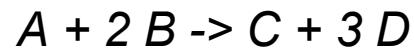


-> properties as time-free net

INA																		
ORD	HOM	NBM	PUR	CSV	SCF	CON	SC	Ft0	tF0	Fp0	pF0	MG	SM	FC	EFC	ES		
N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y		
CPI	CTI	B	SB	REV	DSt	BSt	DTr	DCF	L	LV	L&S							
N	Y	Y	N	N	N	?	N	Y	N	Y	N							

# TRANSFORMATION, Ex1

PN & Systems Biology

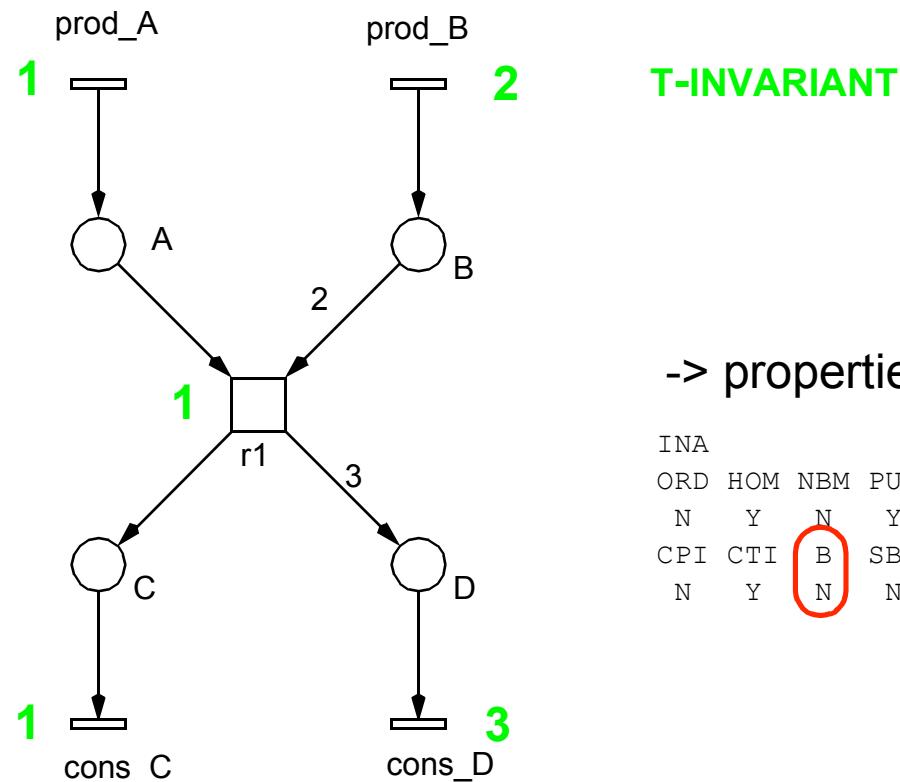


-> properties as time-free net

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ORD	HOM	NBM	PUR	CSV	SCF	CON	SC	Ft0	tF0	Fp0	pF0	MG	SM	FC	EFC	ES	
N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	
CPI	CTI	B	SB	REV	DSt	BSt	DTr	DCF	L	LV	L&S						
N	Y	N	N	Y	N	?	N	Y	Y	Y	N						

# TRANSFORMATION, Ex1

PN & Systems Biology



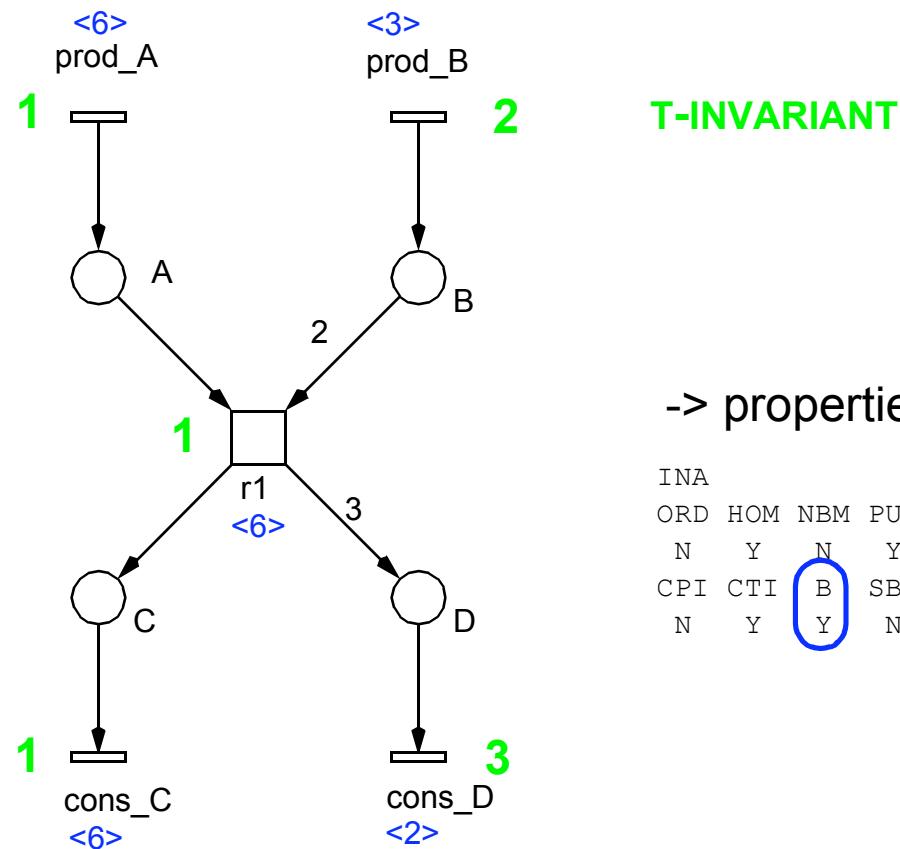
-> properties as time-free net

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ORD	HOM	NBM	PUR	CSV	SCF	CON	SC	Ft0	tF0	Fp0	pF0	MG	SM	FC	EFC	ES
N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y
CPI	CTI	B	SB	REV	DSt	BSt	DTr	DCF	L	LV	L&S					
N	Y	N	N	Y	N	?	N	Y	Y	Y	N					

# TRANSFORMATION, Ex1

PN & Systems Biology



T-INVARIANT

-> properties as time net

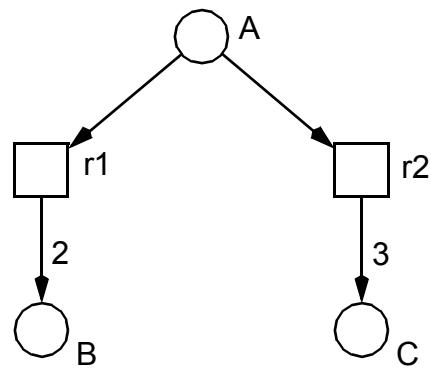
INA

ORD	HOM	NBM	PUR	CSV	SCF	CON	SC	Ft0	tF0	Fp0	pF0	MG	SM	FC	EFC	ES
N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y
CPI	CTI	B	SB	REV	DSt	BSt	DTr	DCF	L	LV	L&S					
N	Y	Y	N	N	N	?	N	Y	Y	Y	N					

## TRANSFORMATION, Ex2

PN & Systems Biology

$A \rightarrow 2 B, A \rightarrow 3 C$



-> properties as time-free net

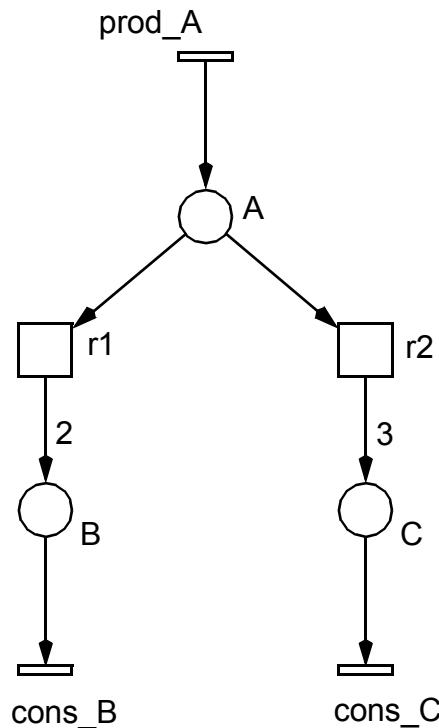
INA

ORD	HOM	NBM	PUR	CSV	SCF	CON	SC	Ft0	tF0	Fp0	pF0	MG	SM	FC	EFC	ES
N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y
CPI	CTI	B	SB	REV	DSt	BSt	DTr	DCF	L	LV	L&S					
N	Y	Y	N	N	N	?	N	N	N	Y	N					

## TRANSFORMATION, Ex2

PN & Systems Biology

$A \rightarrow 2 B, A \rightarrow 3 C$



-> properties as time-free net

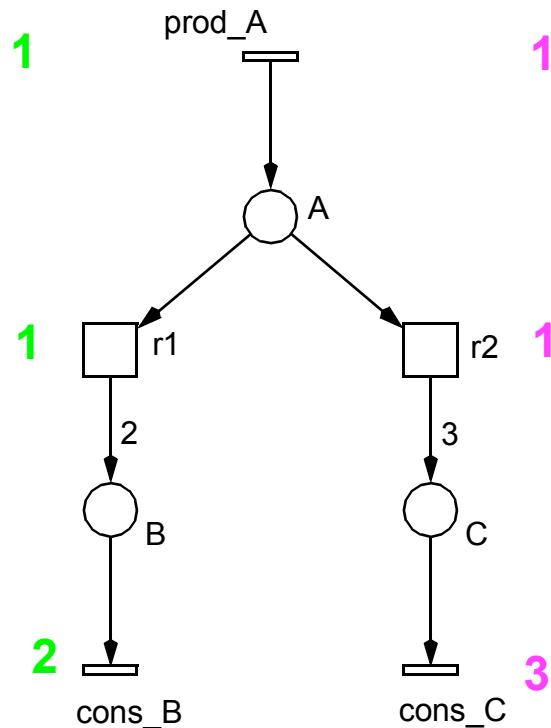
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ORD	HOM	NBM	PUR	CSV	SCF	CON	SC	Ft0	tF0	Fp0	pF0	MG	SM	FC	EFC	ES
N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y
CPI	CTI	B	SB	REV	DSt	BSt	DTr	DCF	L	LV	L&S					
N	Y	N	N	Y	N	?	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N				

## TRANSFORMATION, Ex2

PN & Systems Biology

$A \rightarrow 2 B, A \rightarrow 3 C$



T-INVARIANT1  
T-INVARIANT2

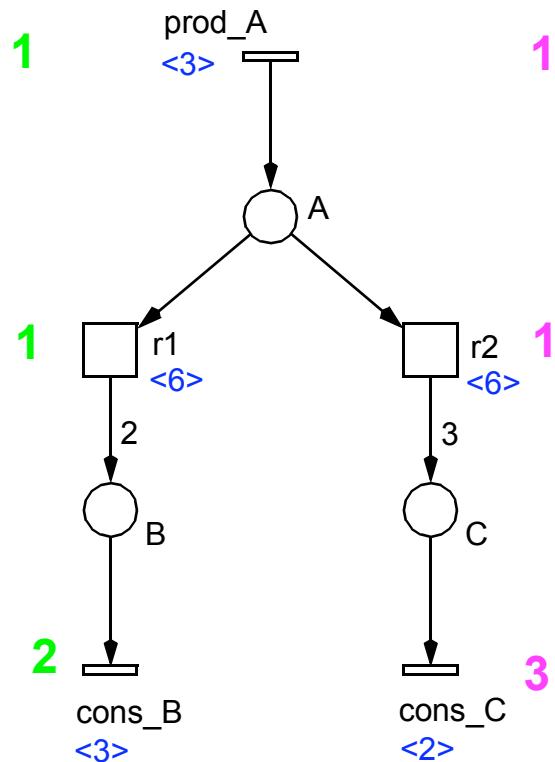
-> properties as time-free net

INA	ORD	HOM	NBM	PUR	CSV	SCF	CON	SC	Ft0	tF0	Fp0	pF0	MG	SM	FC	EFC	ES
	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	
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PN & Systems Biology

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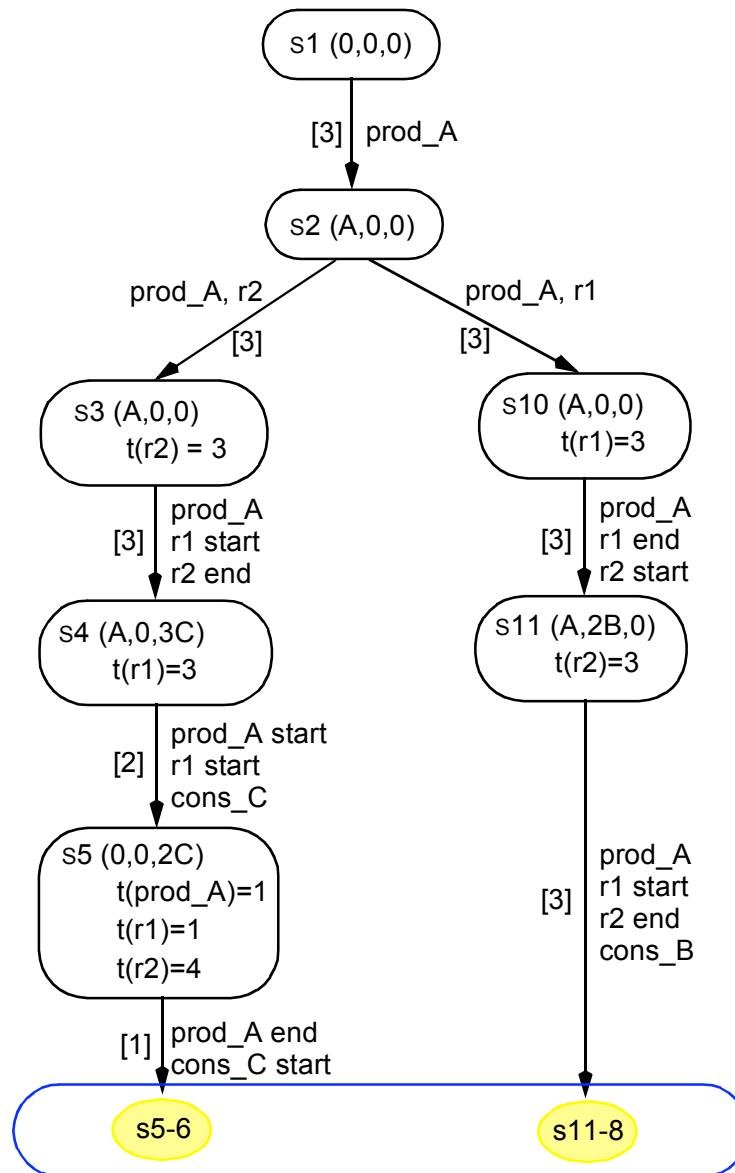
T-INVARIANT1  
T-INVARIANT2

-> properties as time net

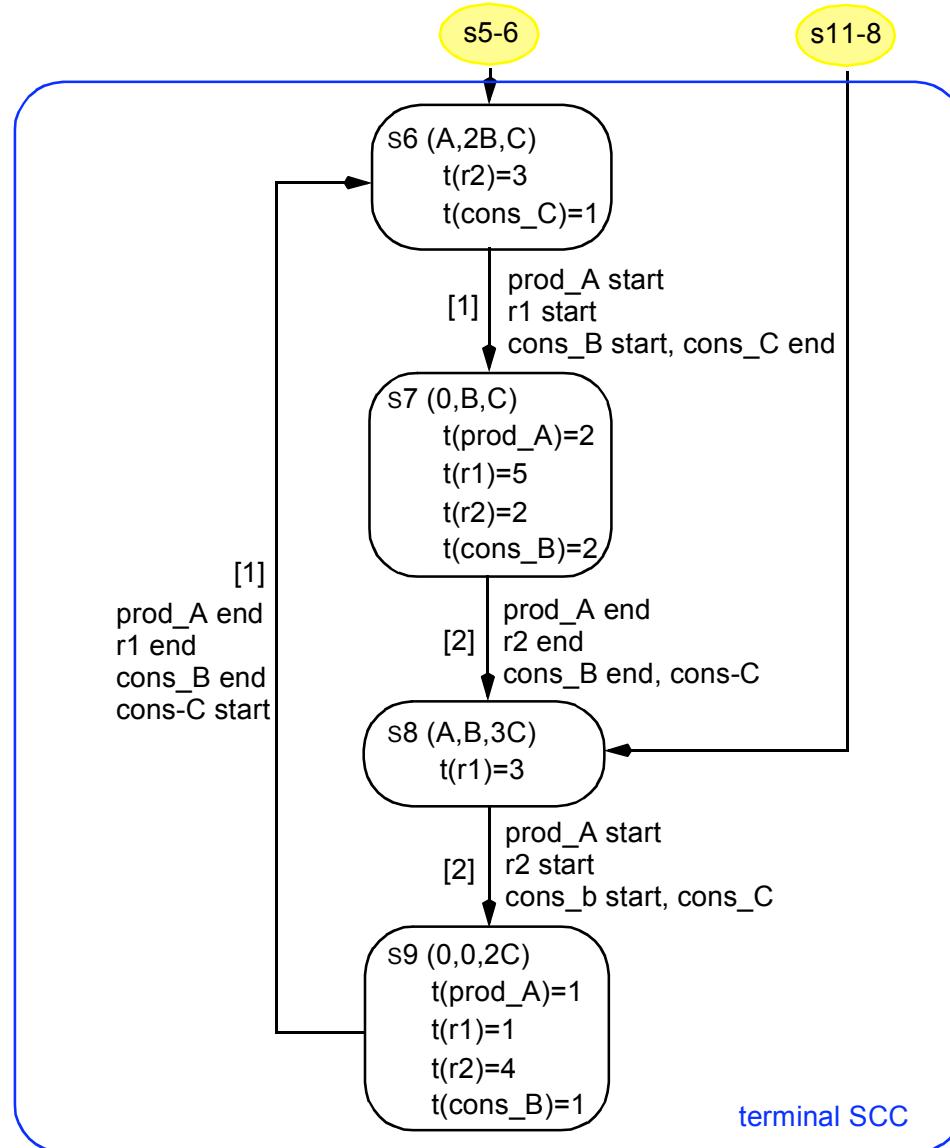
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ORD	HOM	NBM	PUR	CSV	SCF	CON	SC	Ft0	tF0	Fp0	pF0	MG	SM	FC	EFC	ES
N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y
CPI	CTI	B	SB	REV	DSt	BSt	DTr	DCF	L	LV	L&S					
N	Y	Y	N	N	N	?	N	Y	Y	Y	N					

transient state

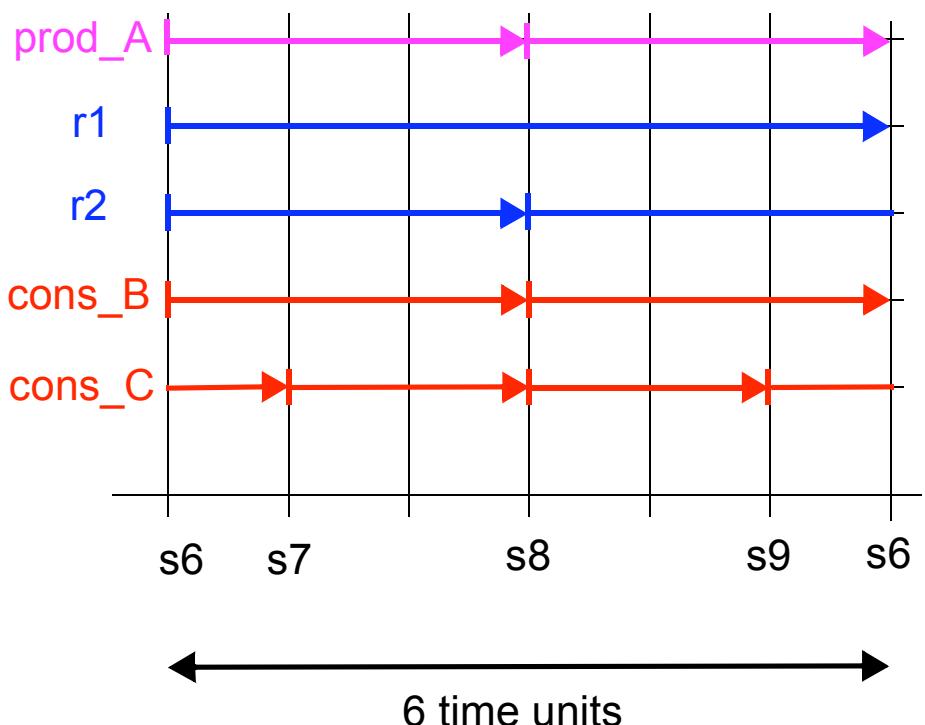


steady state

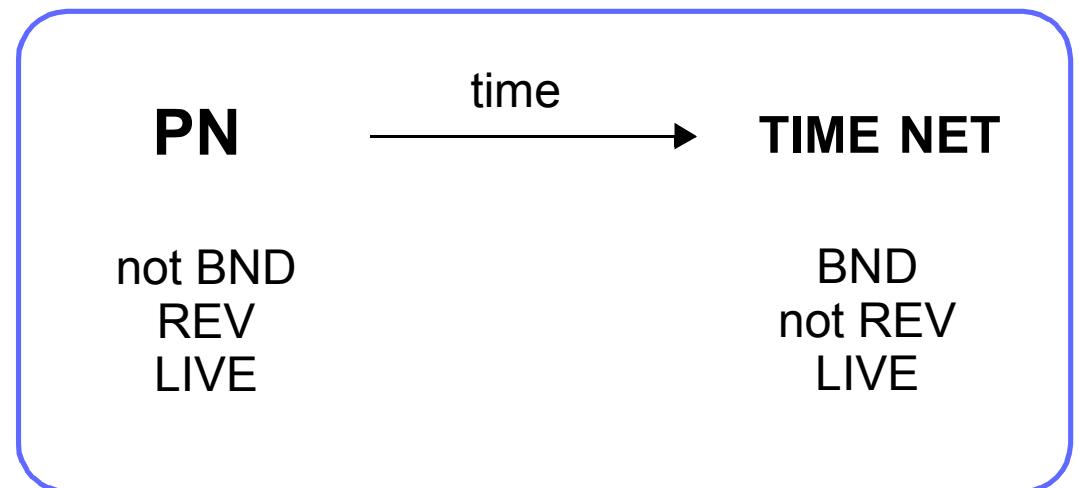


- contains all transitions
  - > *always running*
  - > *start / end at different time points*
  
- contains all minimal T-invariants
  
- timing diagram
  
- relative transition firing rates

<b>prod_A</b>	:	1	+	1	
<b>r1</b>	:	1	<b>r2</b>	:	1
<b>cons_B</b>	:	2	<b>cons_C</b>	:	3



- CTI,  
but not CPI
- transient state
  - > *initial behaviour  
to reach steady state*
  - > *not REV*
  - > *generally, not DCF*
- steady state behaviour
  - > *terminal scc*
  - > *here, BND*
  - > *here, DCF*

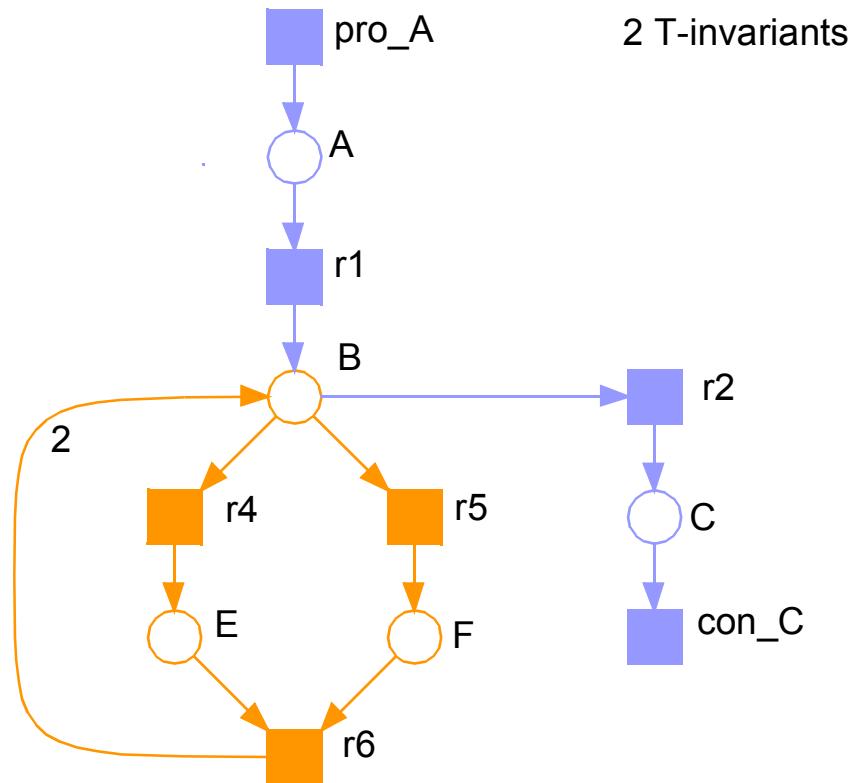
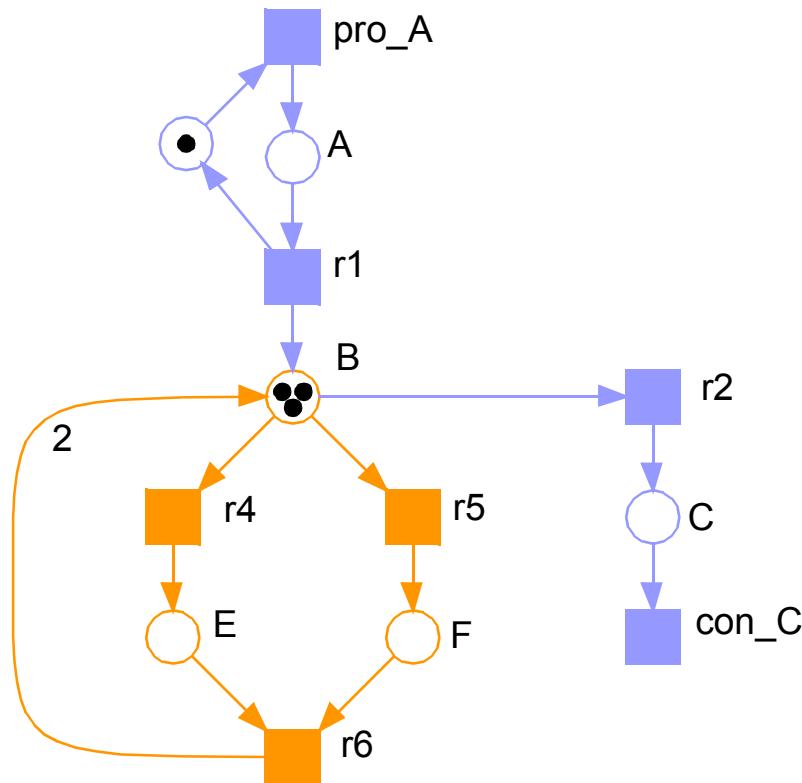


**However,  
this does not always work !**

# COUNTEREXAMPLE 1

1-working time for all transitions;

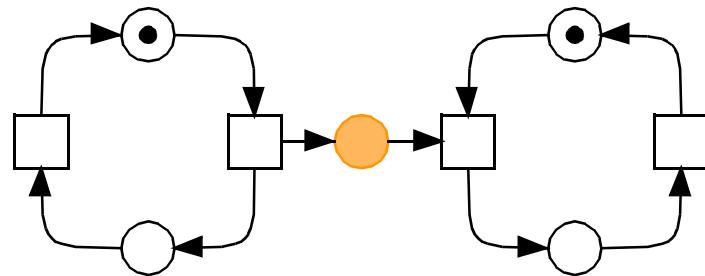
FC, there are no deadlocks, traps, p-invariants, besides the pseudo-P-invariant ( $A, co_A$ );



wBND & LIVE for the given initial marking

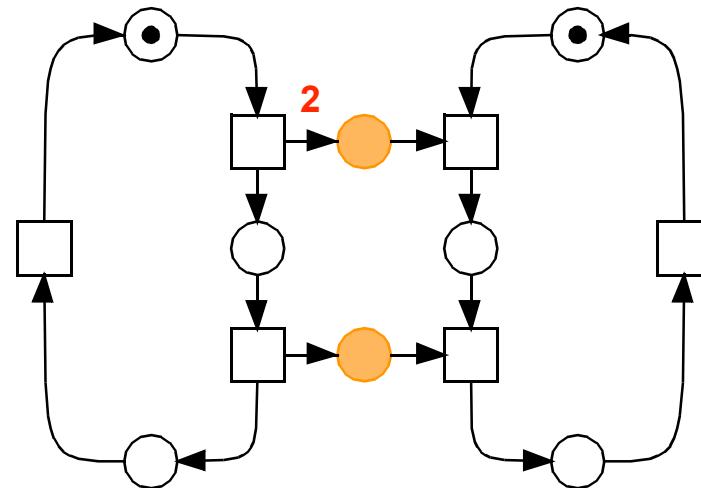
## COUNTEREXAMPLE 2

producer



consumer

producer



consumer

weakly bounded

not weakly bounded

[DESEL 2006], WEAKLY BOUNDED PETRI NETS; AWPN '06

## CHALLENGE 3 - TIME-DEPENDENT BOUNDEDNESS

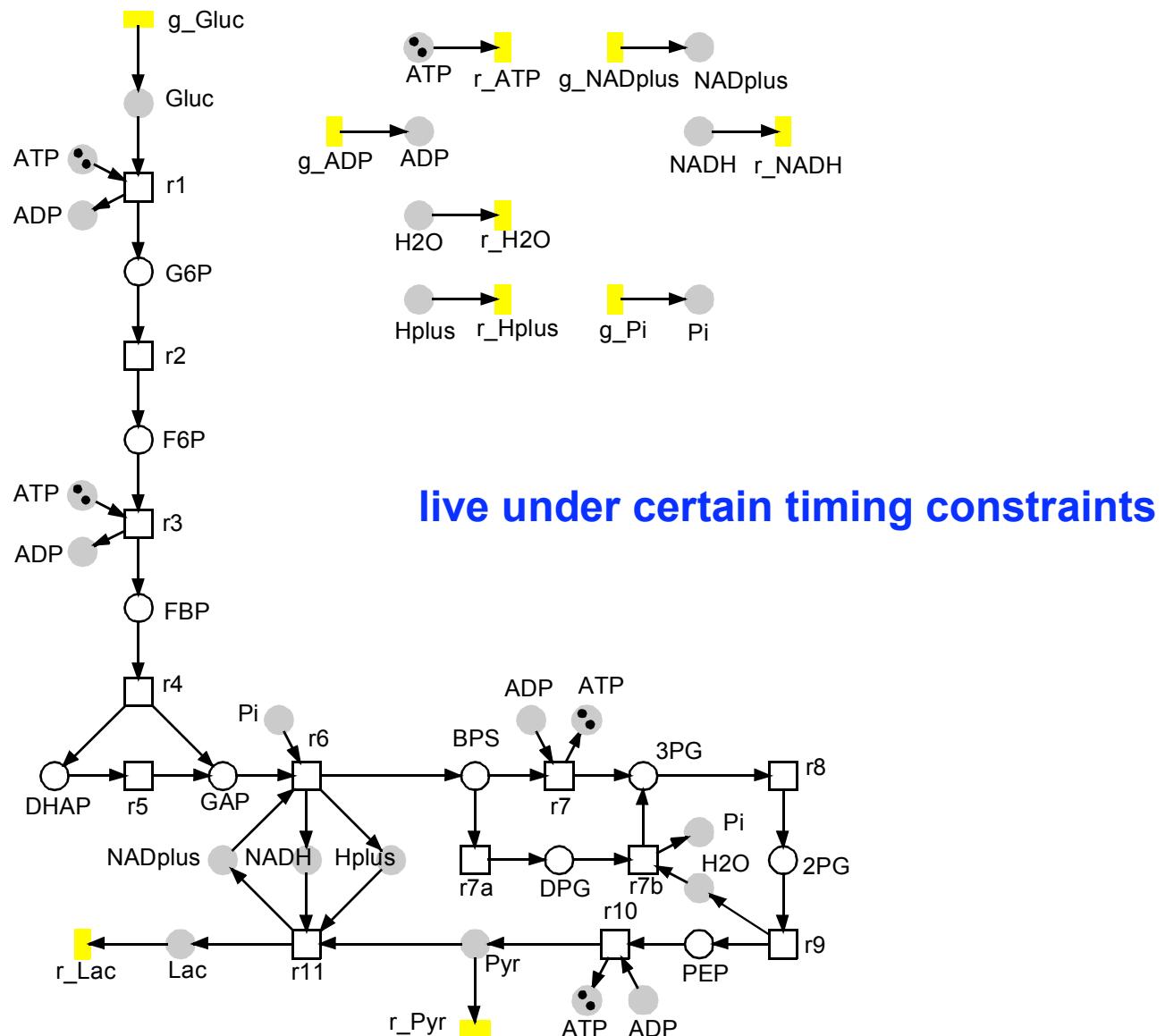
PN & Systems Biology

- **given:** time-free Petri net
  - > *unbounded*
  - > *live (supposed to be)*
  
- **wanted:** corresponding time-dependent Petri net
  - > *(weakly) bounded*
  - > *(still) live*

- given: time-free Petri net
  - > *unbounded*
  - > *live (supposed to be)*
- wanted: corresponding time-dependent Petri net
  - > *(weakly) bounded*
  - > *(still) live*
- questions
  - > *for which structures does it work / does it not work ?*
  - > *are there sufficient / necessary conditions ?*
  - > *which time intervals make the net bounded ?*
  - > *which time intervals preserve a transition sequence's realizability ?*
- consistency criterion for (steady state) bio networks !?

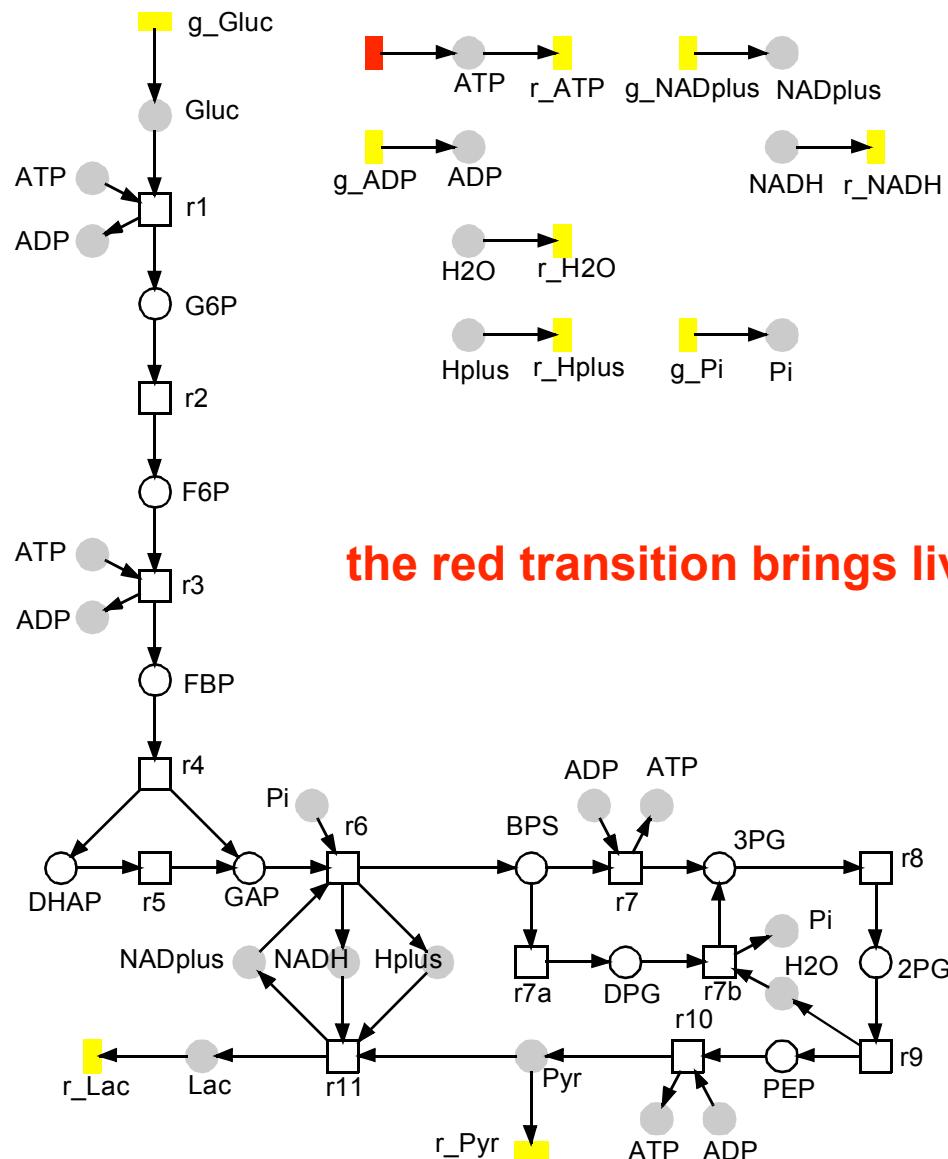
## CHALLENGE 4 - TIME-DEPENDENT LIVENESS

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## CHALLENGE 4 - TIME-DEPENDENT LIVENESS

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- **given: time-free Petri net**  
-> *non-live*
  
- **question**  
-> *under which conditions are there time restrictions, making this Petri net live ?*

- **increasing level number = increasing accuracy**

**BUT,** *monotonous liveness holds for substructures only !*

- **sharing structure = sharing properties**

**BUT,** *that's not always the case ! to which extend ?*

-> *stochastic and continuous behaviour may differ; why ? when ?*

-> *relation: qualitative & continuous behaviour ?*

- **unbounded qualitative model + time = bounded model**

**BUT,** *that's not always the case !*

-> *(structural) criteria for time-dependent boundedness ?*

- **non-live qualitative model + time = live model**

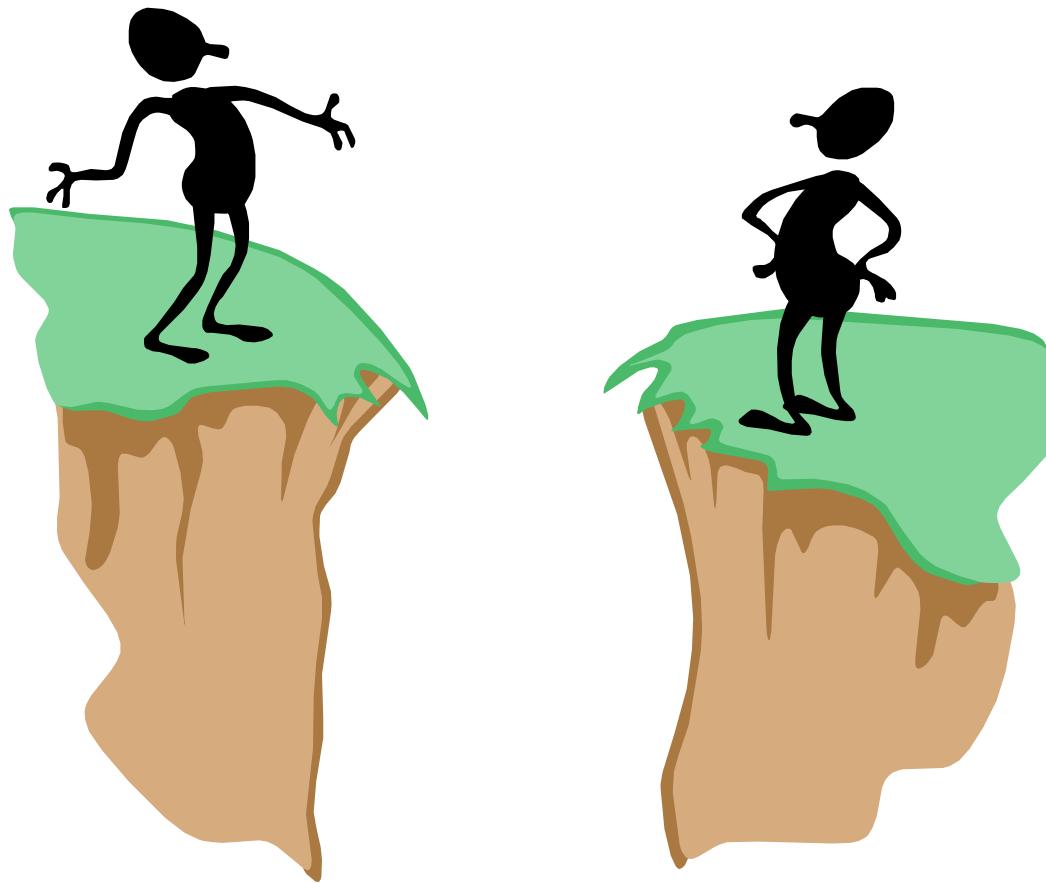
**BUT,** *how to do it in general the case ?*

-> *(structural) criteria for time-dependent liveness ?*

- D Gilbert, R Breitling, M Heiner, R Donaldson:  
An Introduction to BioModel Engineering, Illustrated for Signal Transduction Pathways;  
Proc. WMC 2008, Springer LNCS 5391, pp. 13-28, 2009.
- M Heiner, D Gilbert, R Donaldson:  
Petri Nets for Systems and Synthetic Biology  
SFM 2008, Springer LNCS 5016, pp. 215-264, 2008.
- R Breitling, D Gilbert, M Heiner, R Orton:  
A structured approach for the engineering of biochemical network models, illustrated for signalling pathways;  
Briefings in Bioinformatics, September 2008; 9: 404 - 421.
- **Your paper to one or the other of the challenges ?**

**THANKS !**

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**[HTTP://WWW-DSSZ.INFORMATIK.TU-COTTBUS.DE/BME/PETRINETSES2009](http://WWW-DSSZ.INFORMATIK.TU-COTTBUS.DE/BME/PETRINETSES2009)**