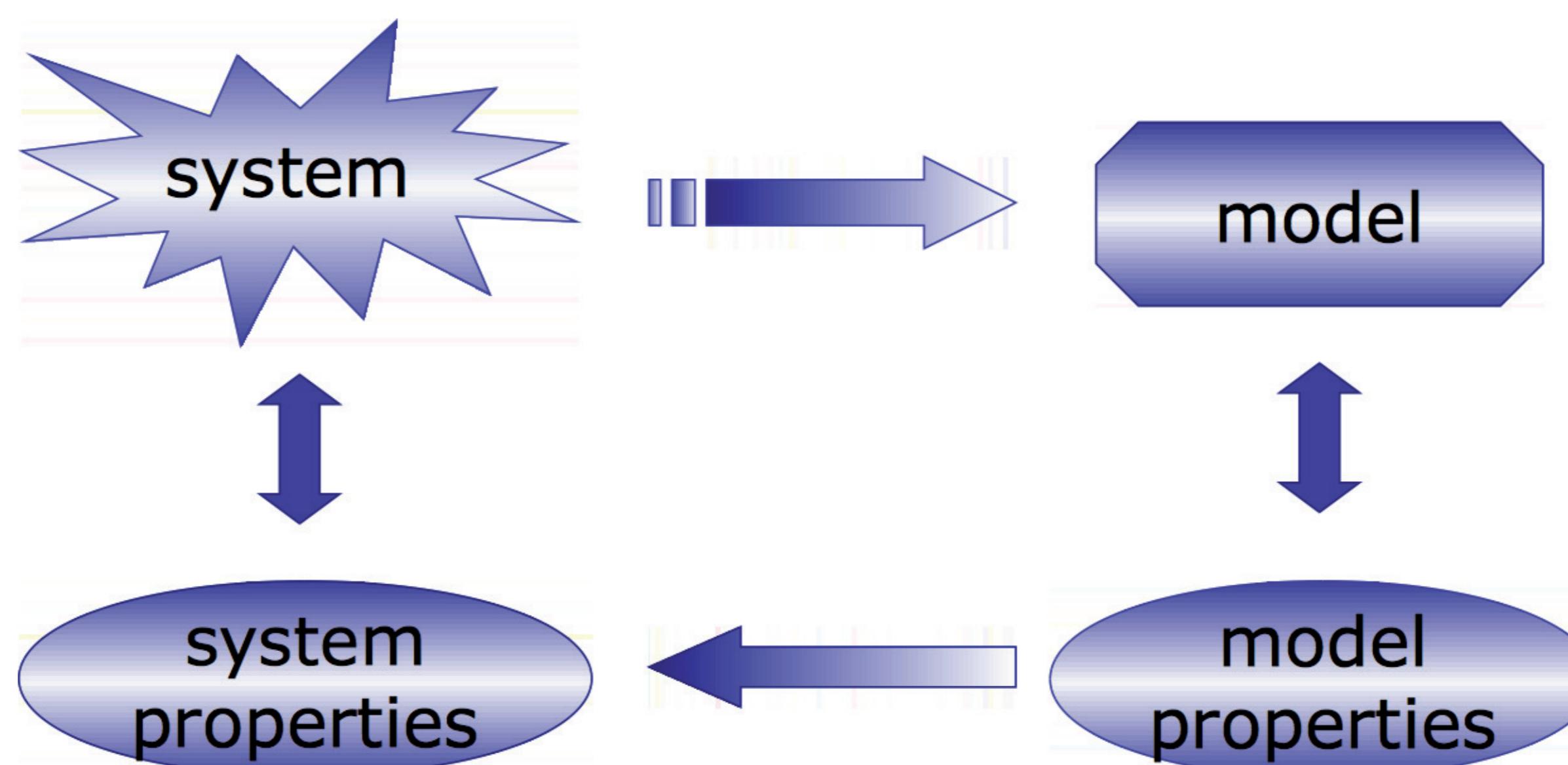


# Petri Net Based System Analysis

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= Data Structures and Software Dependability =

## Model-based System Analysis



### Verification of Technical Systems

- requirements certification
- quality improvement
- proof engineering

### Typical Net Properties

- ordinary
- 1-bounded
- live, reversible
- communicating state machines
- exponential, state space growth

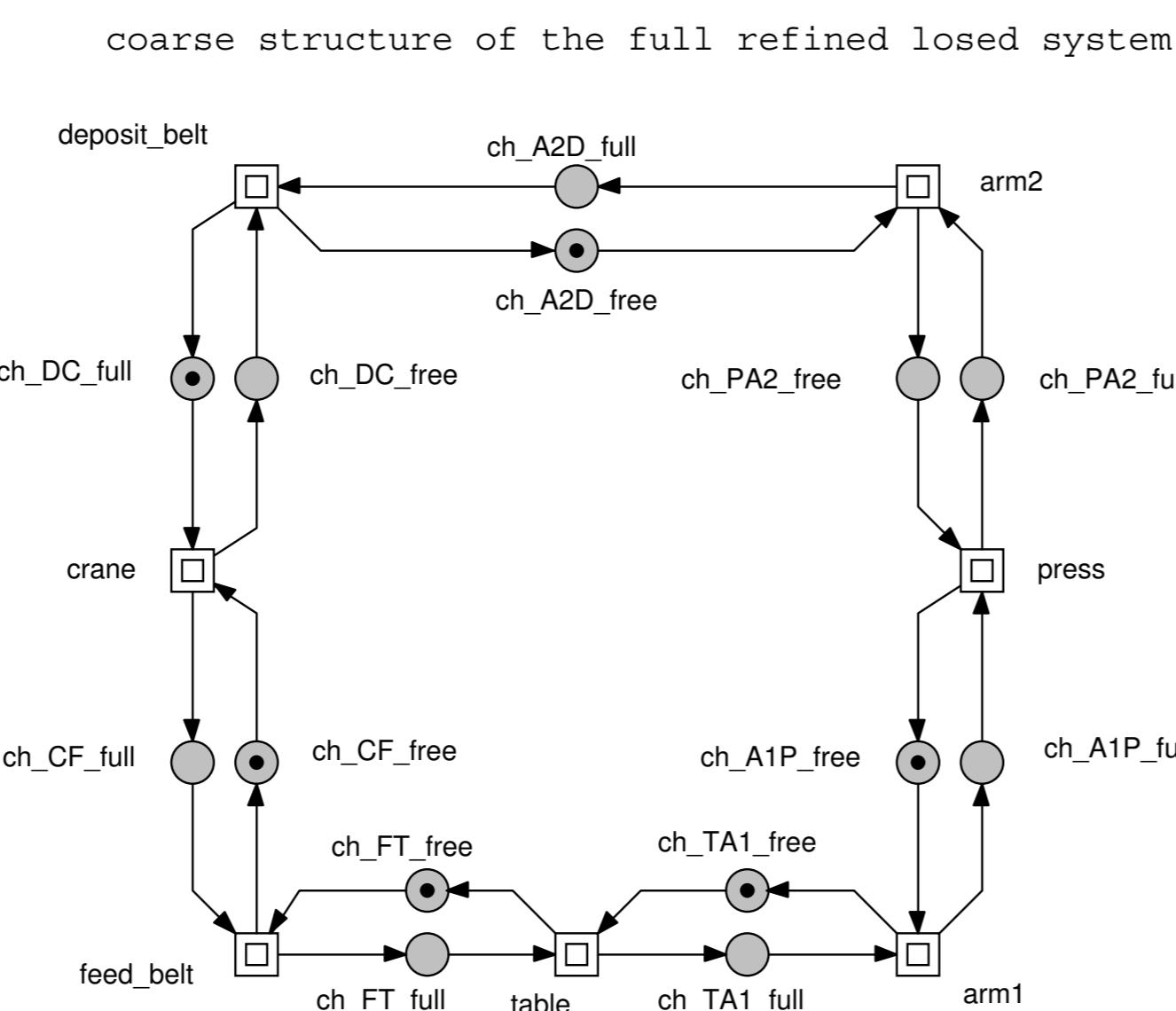
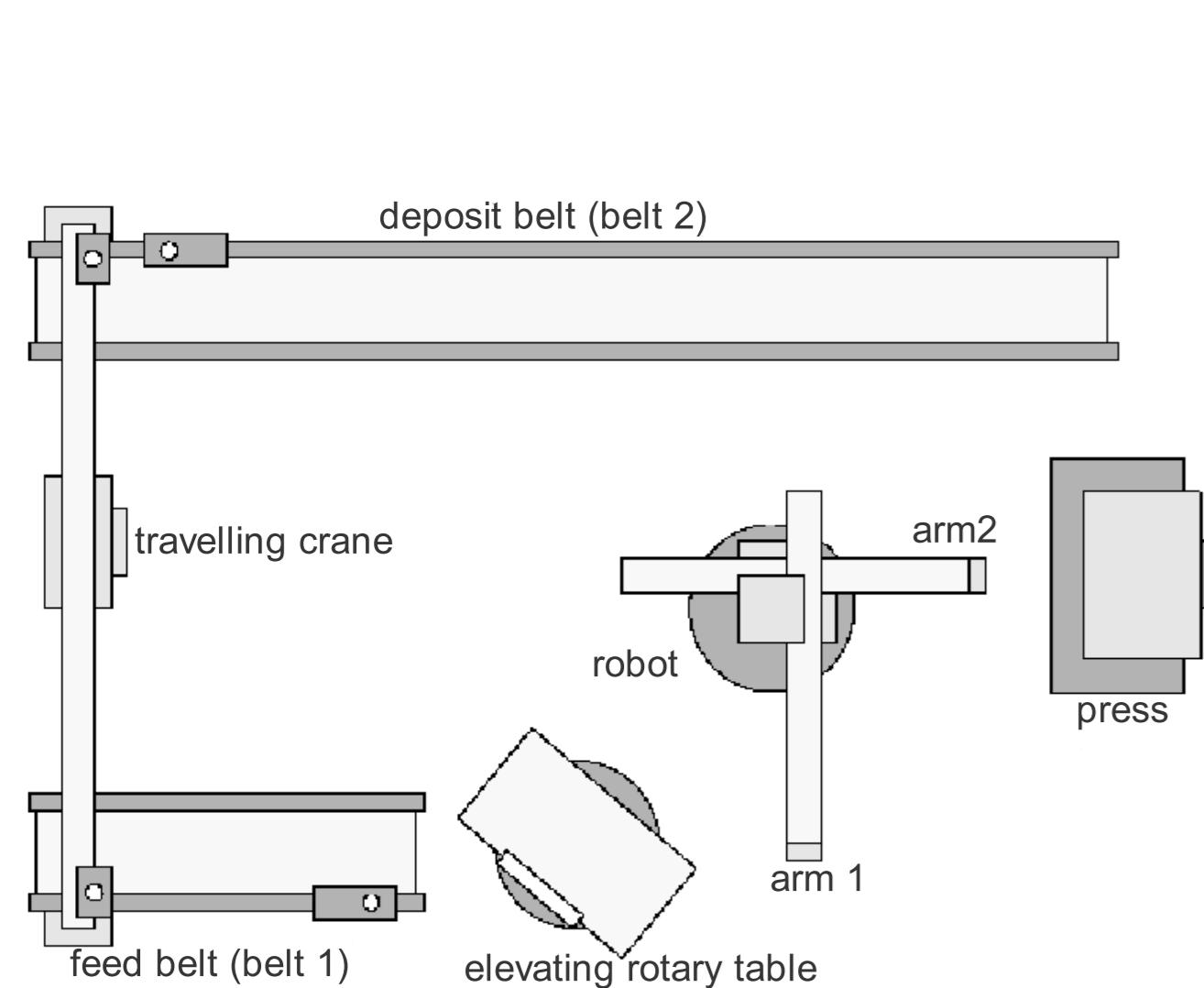
### Validation of Natural Systems

- understanding
- experiment design
- behaviour prediction

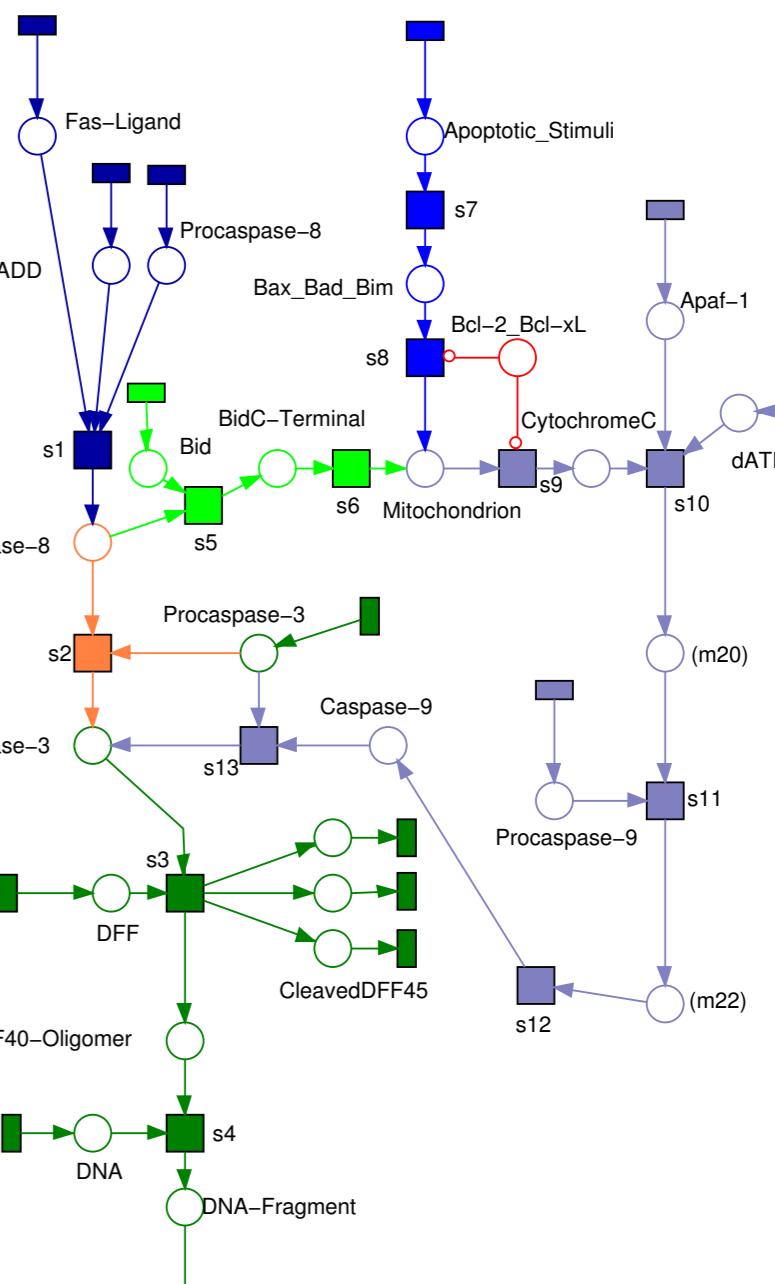
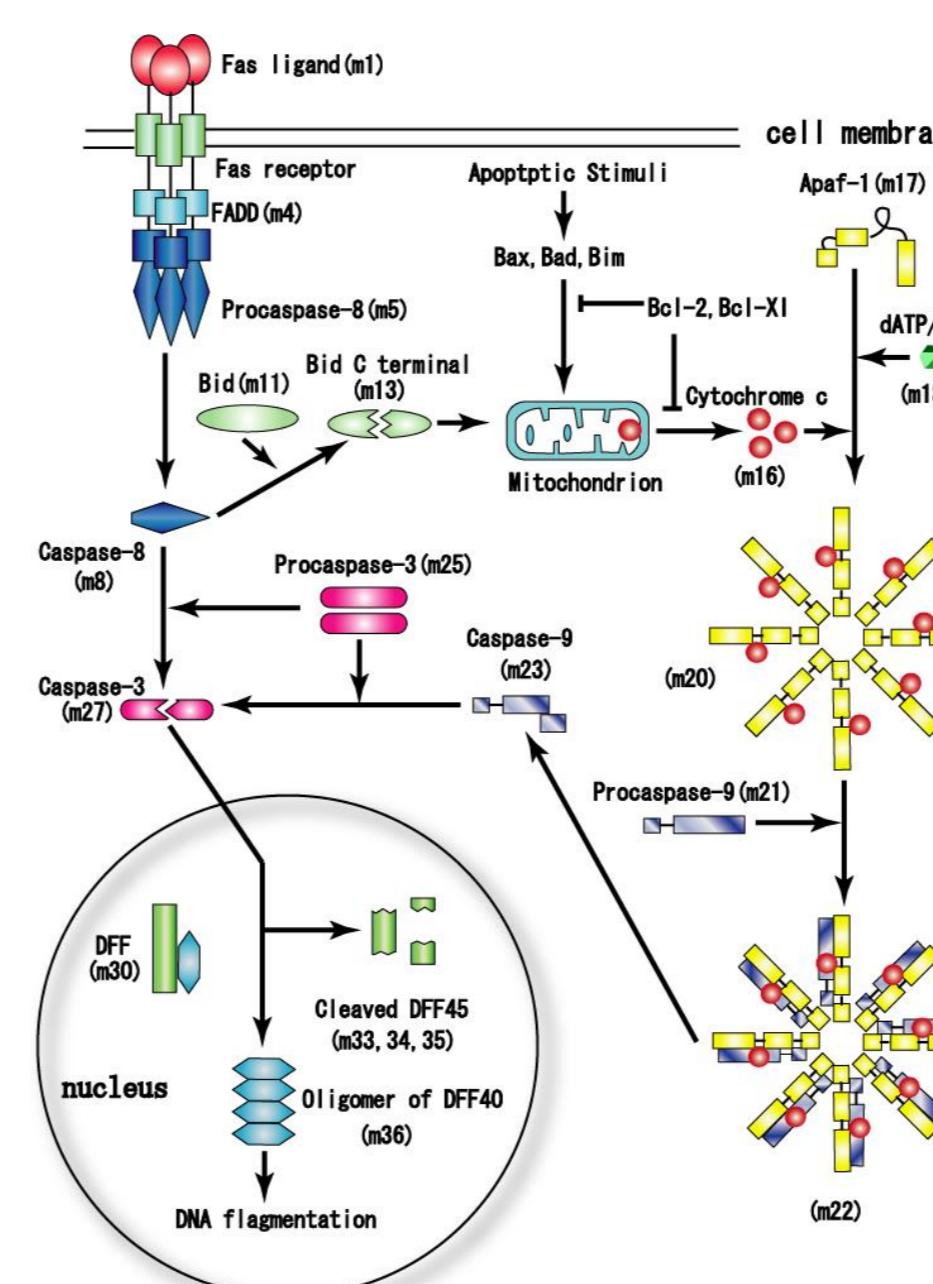
### Typical Net Properties

- non-ordinary
- k-bounded / unbounded
- live, reversible, BUT: how to prove?
- apparently unstructured
- over-exponential state space growth

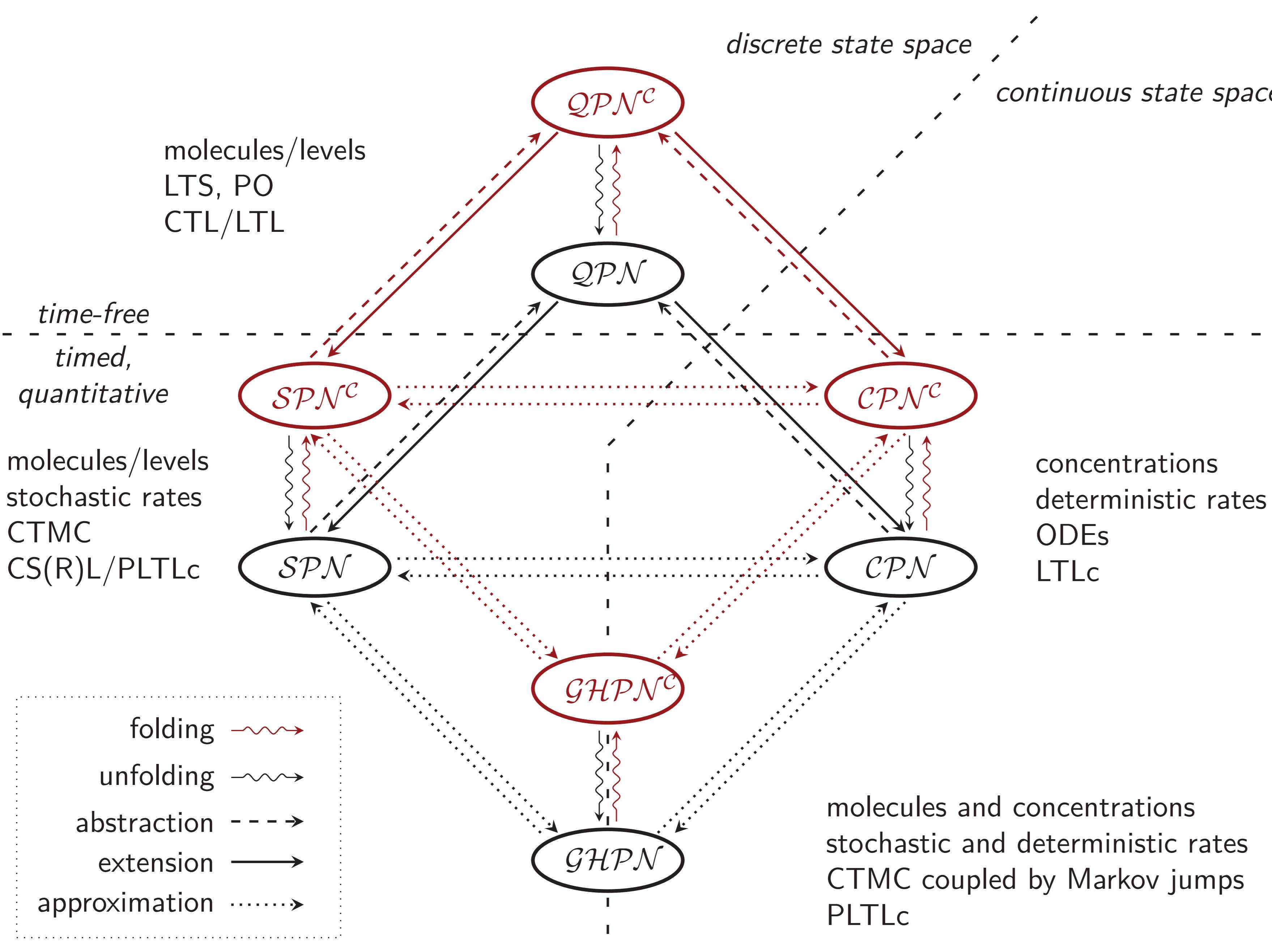
### Production Cell [18]



### Apoptosis in Mammalian Cells [17]



### Conceptional Framework



### Tool Kit

#### Static – Net Structure

- Net classes
- Siphon Trap Property
- Place/Transition invariants
- Dependent Sets

#### Dynamic – Reachability graph

- Liveness, reversibility, dead states
- Explicit CTL/LTL model checker
- Path search
- Visualisation
- Analysis of Time(d) Petri nets
- Shortest/Longest paths

#### Modelling/Animation

- Different Petri net formalism e.g., QPN, (X)SPN, CPN, GHPN, TPN
- Colored nets: QPN, (X)SPN, CPN, GHPN
- Hierarchies, logical nodes, colouring

#### Analysis/Simulation

- Stochastic Simulation Algorithm (SSA)
- Stiff/unstiff ODE solvers
- Fast adaptive uniformization (FAU)

#### Import/Export

- SBML, PNML, (C)ANDL, CSV

#### Qualitative Analysis of bounded nets

- Symbolic State Space representation with Interval Decision Diagrams (IDDs)
- Reversibility, liveness, dead states, SCCs
- CTL model checking

#### Numerical Analysis of bounded (G)SPNs

- IDD-based "on-the-fly" CTMC representation
- Transient/steady-state analysis (multi-threaded)
- CSRL model checking (multi-threaded)

#### Simulative Analysis of unbounded (X)SPN

- Stochastic Simulation Algorithm (SSA)
- Fast adaptive uniformization (FAU)
- PLTLC model checking

### CHARLIE [2]

### SNOOPY [2,5]

### MARCIIE [1,4,7,8]

### Cooperations

- Gianfranco Balbo, Univ. Torino, Italy
- Peter Dittrich, Univ. Jena, Germany
- David Gilbert, Brunel Univ. London, UK
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- Jetty Kleijn, Univ. Leiden, Netherlands

- Fei Liu, Harbin Institute of Technology, China
- Wolfgang Marwan, Univ. Magdeburg, Germany
- Louchka Popova-Zeugmann, HU Berlin, Germany
- K. Sriram, IIIT Delhi, India
- Soliman Sylvain, INRIA Paris, France

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